



# **Global Health Diplomacy China**

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# Progress of health diplomacy in China



## ■ 1950s:

- Learned from the Soviet Union –Public Health Model

## ■ 1960s:

- Towards Asian, Africa and Latin America—sent medical team

## ■ 1970s:

- Enter the UN family (1971)—WHO (1972)

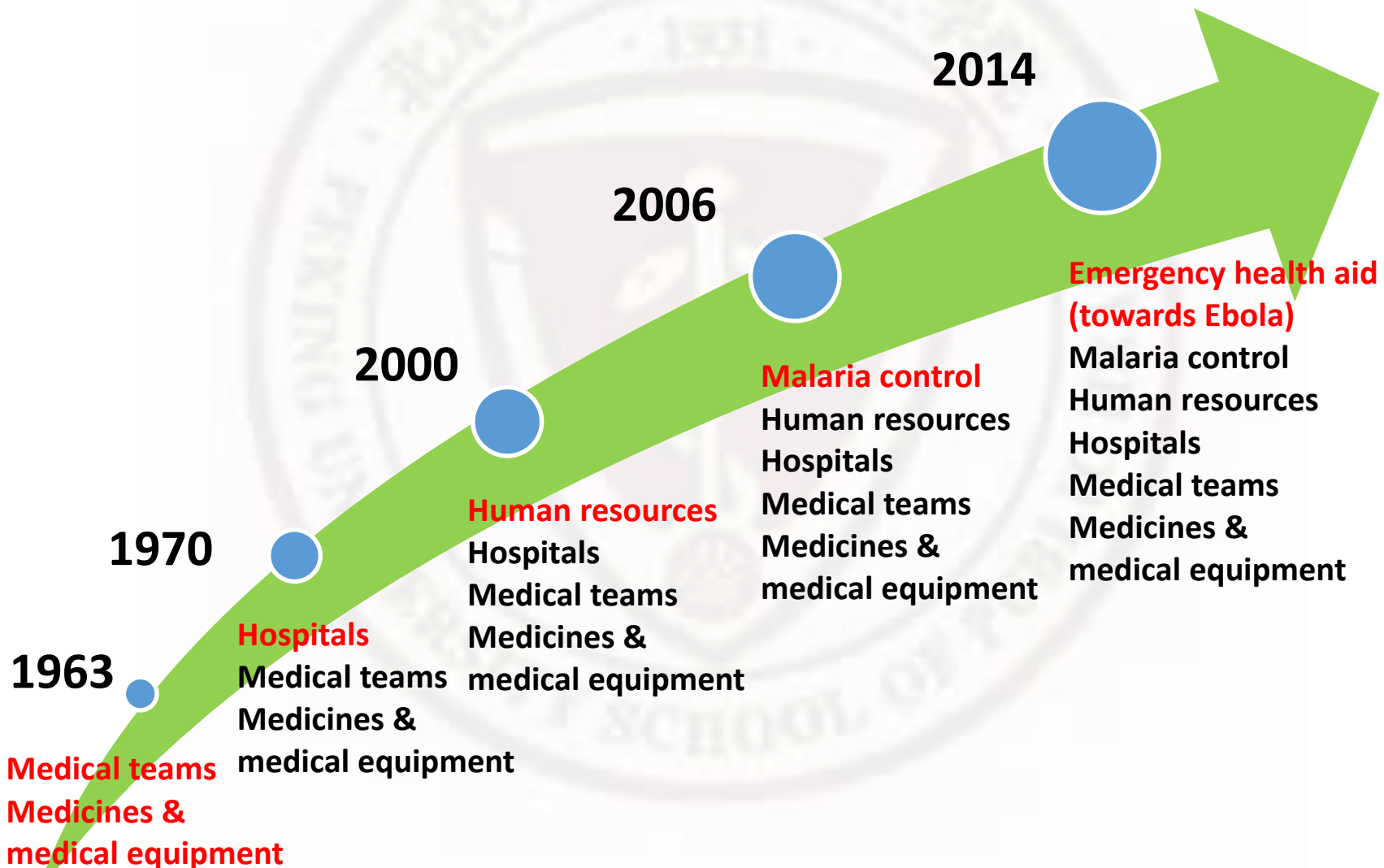
## ■ 1980s & 1990s:

- Diplomacy serves modernization— more close to developed country

## ■ Entering into the new era:

- MDG-- Health diplomacy transforming to the “builders” of global health system
- The belt and Road—health cooperation in Asian and Africa

# Evolution of Health Cooperation in China



# China Medical Team



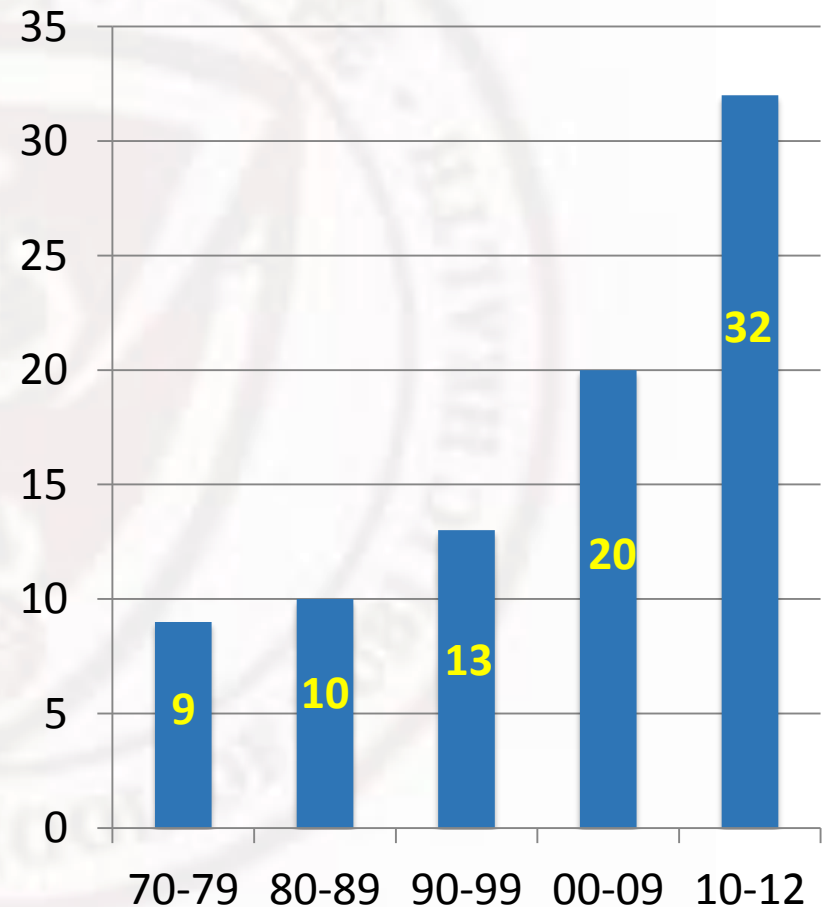
CHINA MEDICAL TEAM

- **18,900 doctors were sent off to 49 African countries by the end of 2013. About 1200 doctors are working in 42 African countries now**
- **Dispatched from 27 provinces in China**
- **Work sites: half in provincial hospitals, some in county hospitals, others in capital**
- **Main function: work with African doctors to provide diagnosis and treatment to patients, especially to hospitalized patients**

# Building health facilities



- In 1970, first aided Hospital in Tanzania
- Helped to build 84 health facilities in Africa by the end of 2012
- Facilities include: Hospitals(around 100 beds), hygiene center, STI training and research center, health schools with beds, and pharmaceutical factories



# Medical equipment and medicines donated by China

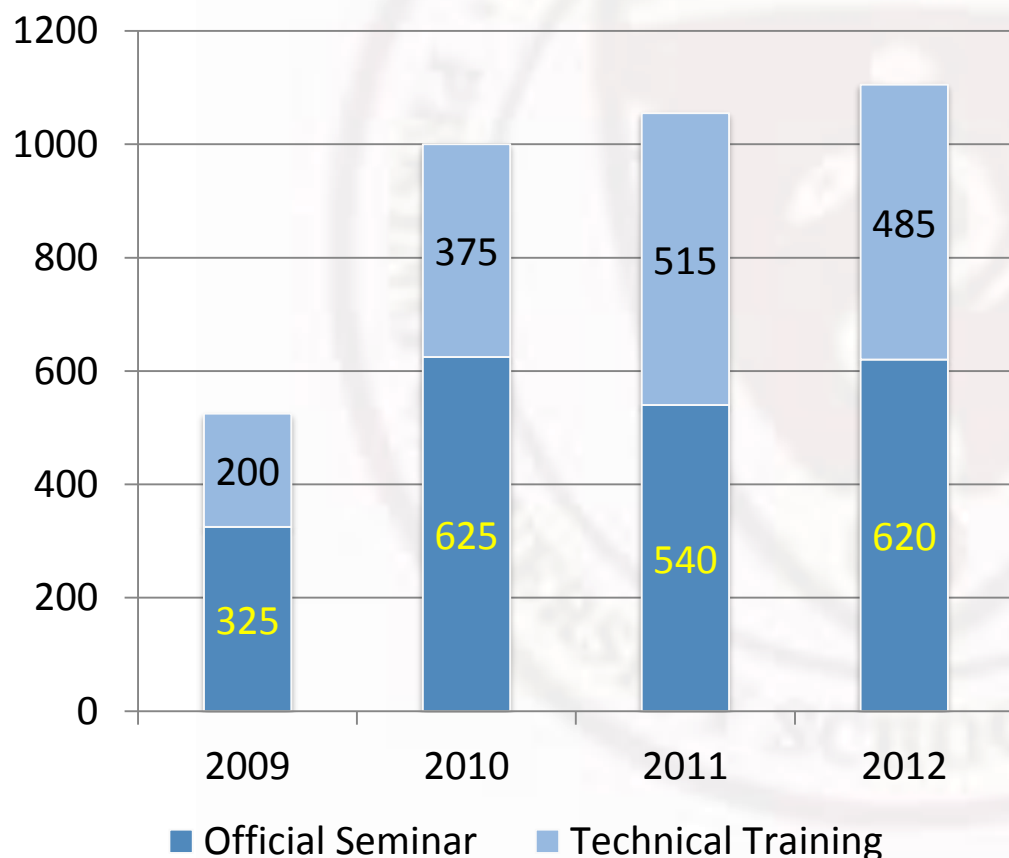


- Medicines & medical equipment for medical teams
- Other donated medicines & medical equipment between 2007-2011
  - Antimalarial
  - Ophthalmological instrument
  - Reproductive health
  - HIV/AIDS prevention and control

# Support the development of the health human resources



Number of participants in the health related training courses



Topics of training course

- Hygiene inspection and quarantine
- Communicable diseases
- Rural health
- Traditional medicine
- Clinical nursing
- Maternal and child
- Emergency rescue
- Food safety
- Administration of medical schools
- Health management
- Application of medical technology and equipment
- Pharmaceutical administration



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# Anti-Malaria Campaign



- Provision of medical services by CMT
- Training programs
- Supply free equipment and drugs
- **Population-based large scale anti-malaria intervention projects: Guangzhou University of Traditional Chinese Medicine's program in Moheli Island**
- **Setting up 30 anti-malaria centers**
  - Equipment was shipped from China
  - experts were selected for technical support



# Impact

- Provide direct medical assistance to the pool areas and effectively improve the situation of insufficient doctors and drugs
- Contribute to the strengthening of health system in Africa, especially to the capacity building of local health workforce
- Disseminate knowledge on Traditional Chinese Medicine
- Promote China-Africa cooperation

# The 8 principles have been reaffirmed under the China-Africa policy in 2006, which emphasized 4 principles for cooperation



- Sincerity, friendship and equality
- Mutual benefit, reciprocity, and common prosperity
- Mutual support and close cooperation
- Learning from each other and seeking common development

# China's emergency health aid for Ebola control in West Africa



China's emergency health aid for Ebola control in West Africa



# The amount of China's aid towards Ebola in West Africa



■ **Total amount: USD 120 million**

■ **Money flow:**

- **Countries: Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone, their 10 neighboring countries**
- **The UN Ebola Response Multi-Partner Trust Fund (Ebola MPTF)**
- **WHO, WFP**
- **African Union**



# Cross-border cooperation with neighboring countries to maintain health safety



- Establishment of joint prevention and control mechanism with neighboring countries
- Funded the establishment of a special fund to support cooperation with ASEAN countries

	China ASEAN	China Japan Korea	Greater Mekong Subregional	SCO	APEC	CAREC
mechanism	Council of Ministers, Public Health Fund	Council of Ministers	High-level dialogue in the field of health	Council of Ministers, Expert Working Group	Health Working Group	
Infections/ disease surveillance	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
HIV/AIDS	✓	✓	✓			✓
SARS/Pandemic	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Health Emergency	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Food safety		✓	✓	✓		



**THANKS!**

**谢谢!**